



Science Arts & Métiers (SAM)

is an open access repository that collects the work of Arts et Métiers Institute of Technology researchers and makes it freely available over the web where possible.

This is an author-deposited version published in: <https://sam.ensam.eu>
Handle ID: <http://hdl.handle.net/10985/6869>

To cite this version :

Pascal MOGNOL, Jean-Yves HASCOET, Mickaël RIVETTE - Method to obtain hybrid rapid tools with elementary component assembly - Rapid Prototyping Journal - Vol. 19, n°2, p.77-87 - 2013

Any correspondence concerning this service should be sent to the repository

Administrator : scienceouverte@ensam.eu



Figure 1: Multi-Component Prototype

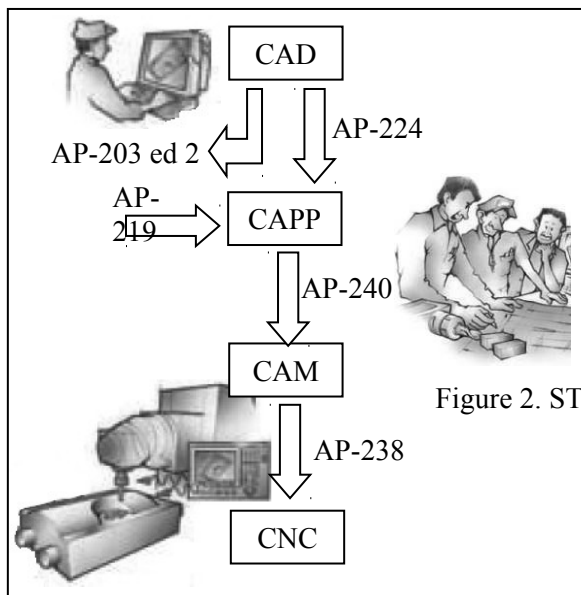


Figure 2. STEP A

Informations STEP AP-224	
Part_model ◆ Part ◆ Single-piece part ◆ Mating condition	◆ Manufacturing assembly ◆ Part fasteners
Manufacturing Features ◆ Slot ◆ Hole ◆ Thread ◆ ...	Tolerances ◆ Geometric tolerances ◆ Dimension tolerances ◆ Material condition modifiers ◆ Tolerance range
Feature definition items ◆ Path ◆ Profile ◆ Taper ◆ Hole bottom ◆ Slot end	Manufacturing Part Properties ◆ Material Property ◆ Surface finish ◆ Process Property ◆ Hardness
Part administration data ◆ Approval ◆ Person and Organization ◆ Orders	Shape Representation ◆ Brep model ◆ Explicit base shape ◆ Implicit base shape

Figure 3: MCP concept

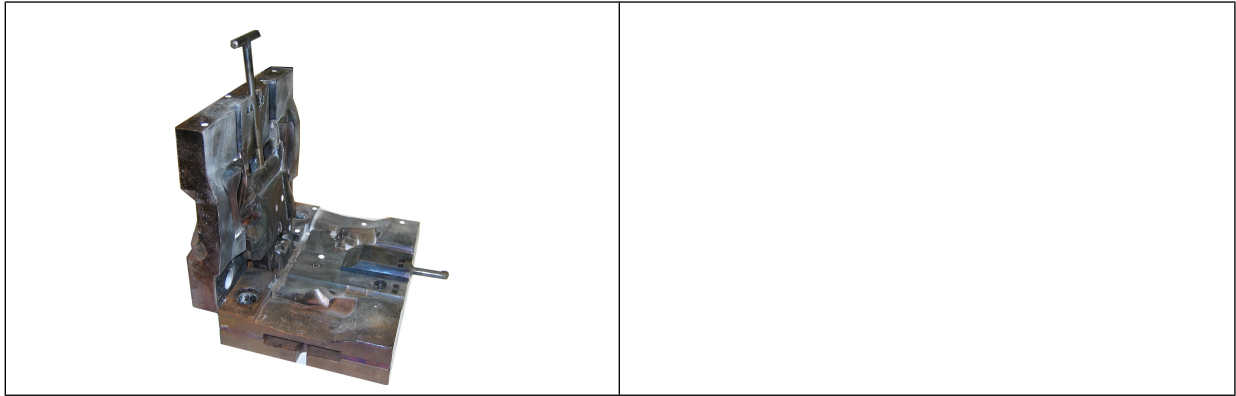


Figure 4: Automotive seal

Mark	type of feature STEP AP-224		Evolutivity	Quality			OBS
				IT FORM	IT POS	IT ORIENT	
A	Profile_feature_1	General_shape_profil	no	poli 320			appearance
B	Slot_1	Open_slot_end_type	no				
C	Round_hole_1	Through_bottom_condition	yes				
D	Profile_feature_2	Rectangular_closed_shape_profil	no				
E	Profile_feature_10	Rectangular_closed_shape_profil	no				
F	Profile_feature_3	General_shape_profil	no				
G	Round_hole_2		0 yes				
H	Boss_1	Rectangular_boss	no				
I	Profile_feature_4	General_shape_profil	no				
J	Boss_2	General_boss with General_top_condition	yes				
K	Boss_3	Rectangular_boss	no				
L	Profile_feature_5	General_shape_profil	no				
M	Profile_feature_6	Rectangular_closed_shape_profil	no				
N	Slot_2	Open_slot_end_type	no				
O	Profile_feature_10	General_shape_profil	no				
P	Rib_top_1		0 no				
Q	Profile_feature_7	General_shape_profil	yes				
R	Profile_feature_8	Rectangular_closed_shape_profil	no				
S	Profile_feature_9	General_shape_profil	yes				
T	Boss_2	General_boss	no				
U	Slot_3	Open_slot_end_type	yes				
Z	Block_Base_shape		no				

Figure 5: AP-224 entities

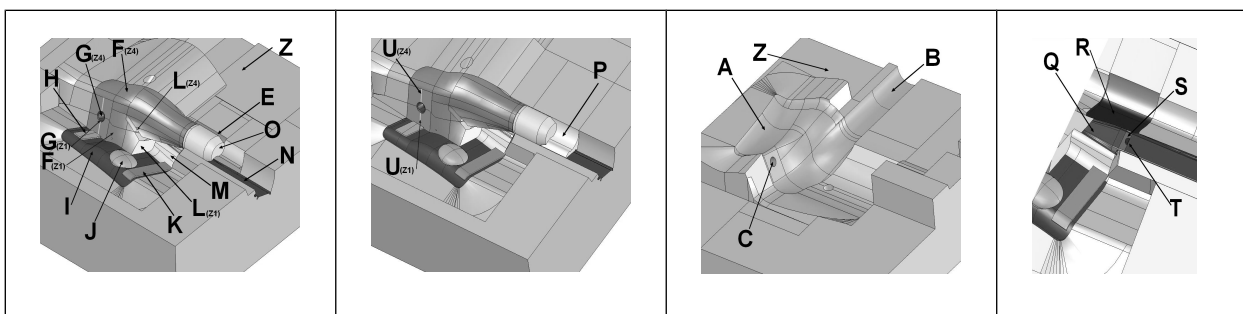
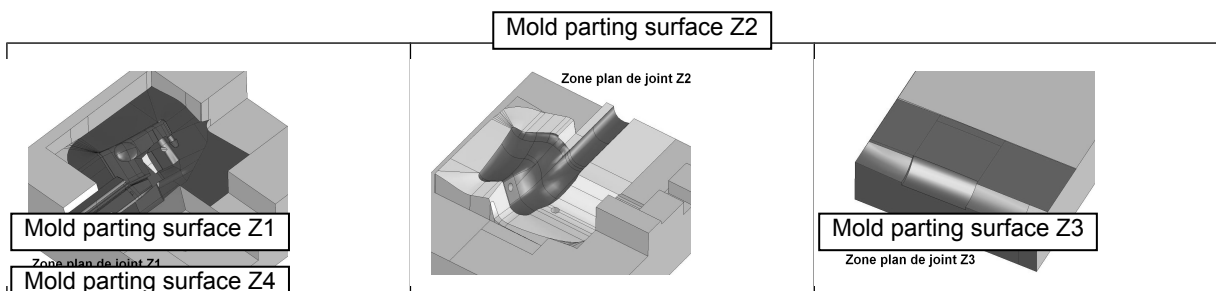


Figure 6: AP-224 entities



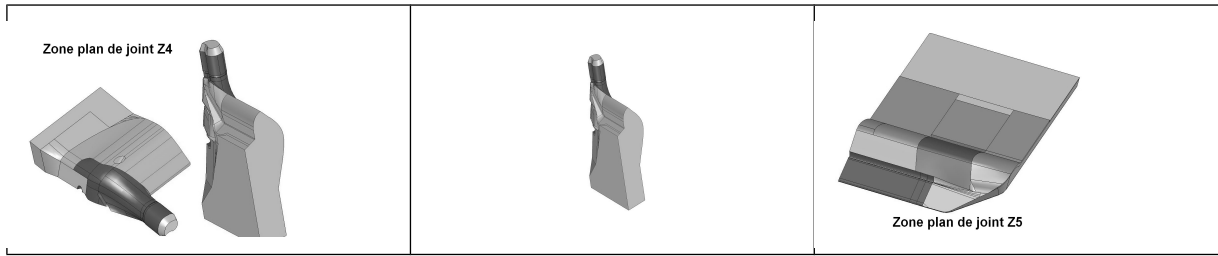


Figure 7: Mold parting surfaces

		L1	Contact	L14	Contact	L27	Inclusion	L40	Inclusion
A									
B	L1								
C	L2	-							
D	-	-							
E	-	-	-	L6					
F (Z1)	-	-	-	-					
F (Z4)	-	-	-	-	L44				
G (Z1)	-	-	-	-	L10				
G (Z4)	-	-	-	-	-	L47	L49		
H	-	-	-	-	L11	-	-		
I	-	-	-	-	L12	-	-	L19	
J	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	L20	
K	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	L21	
L (Z1)	-	-	-	-	L13	-	-	-	L22
L (Z4)	-	-	-	-	-	L46	-	-	-
M	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	L23	L24
N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	L18
O	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
P	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
T	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
U (Z1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
U (Z4)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Z	L3	L4	-	L8	L9	L16	L45	-	-
	A	B	C	D	E	F (Z1)	F (Z4)	G (Z1)	G (Z4)
	H	I	J	K	L (Z1)	L (Z4)	M	N	O
	P	Q	R	S	T	U (Z1)	U (Z4)	Z	
	L28	L29	L30	L31	L32	L33	L34	L35	L36
	L37	L38	L39	L40	L41	L42	L43	L44	L45
	L46	L47	L48	L49	L50	L51	L52		
	L15	L16	L17	L18	L19	L20	L21	L22	L23
	L24	L25	L26	L27	L28	L29	L30	L31	L32
	L33	L34	L35	L36	L37	L38	L39	L40	L41
	L42	L43	L44	L45	L46	L47	L48	L49	L50
	L51	L52							

Figure 8: Entity links

Entities	HSM		EDM		DMLS	
	Time	Cost	Time	Cost	Time	Cost
A	0,59	0,05	1,71	38,95	5,65	20,50
B	0,59	0,03	1,71	38,95	9,17	40,43
C	0,59	0,03	1,71	38,95	279,36	73,67
D	0,59	0,03	1,71	38,95	13,53	34,13
E	0,59	0,03	1,71	38,95	295,40	8863,07
F (Z1)	0,59	0,03	1,71	38,95	48,52	307,29
F (Z4)	0,59	0,03	1,71	38,95	40,32	399,48
G (Z1)	0,59	0,03	1,71	38,95	393,68	75,54
G (Z4)	0,59	0,03	1,71	38,95	393,68	75,54
H	0,59	0,05	1,71	38,95	659,64	22,16
I	0,71	0,14	1,71	38,95	1,42	6,94
J	0,59	0,03	1,71	38,95	59,52	53,67
K	0,59	0,03	1,71	38,95	211,60	154,08
L (Z1)	2,06	0,09	0,49	11,09	42,82	14,03
L (Z4)	2,06	0,09	0,49	11,09	111,67	14,03
M	0,59	0,03	1,71	38,95	196,89	88,75
N	34565,27	3199,77	0,21	2,11	4,83	0,47
O	0,59	0,04	1,71	38,95	29,41	22,98
P	0,59	0,03	1,71	38,95	56,34	433,69
Q	11,06	2,82	0,21	5,80	4,75	0,36
R	0,59	0,26	1,71	38,95	5,65	3,82
S	1080,16	721,75	0,06	15,23	16,28	0,07
T	0,59	0,03	1,71	38,95	8960,40	227,87
U (Z1)	1080,16	47,38	0,00	0,02	1966858,34	2707,83
U (Z4)	1080,16	47,38	0,00	0,02	1966858,34	2707,83

Figure 9: Marks

Entity breakable, without constraint		Entity unbreakable, tolerance of strong positioning	
Entity unbreakable, with functional constraint (sealing...), or evolutionary or geometrical tolerance (high)		EDM process	
Entity unbreakable, because it is evolutionary		DMLS process	
Entity breakable, weak topological link (contact)		HSM process	
Entity unbreakable, strong topological link (intersection, inclusion) or particular specification		Multi-process (e.g. HSM and DMLS possible)	
Link defining an FC (group of entities) resulting from the feasibility analysis		Entity unbreakable, constraints by a link tolerance of strong positioning	
Entity breakable, tolerance of weak positioning			

Figure 10: Captions

Assembly Identity Card

CIA					Base_Shape							
C1	Value	t1c	Value	C6	t6c	Value	Value	t1b	Value	B6	t6b	Value
C2	Value	t2c	Value	C7	t7c		Value	t2b	Value	B7	t7b	
C3		t3c	Value	C8	t8c		B3	t3b	Value	B8	t8b	
C4		t4c	Value	C9	t9c		B4	t4b	Value	B9	t9b	
C5		t5c	Value	C10	t9c		B5	t5b	Value	B10	t9b	
degree of freedom numbers					1		Material		Value			
can be Dismantled / can't be dismantled					Can be		Mechanical strength (Re)		Value			
difficulty of disassembling					1		Melting point		Value			
direct or indirect link					direct		dilation coefficient		Value			
grip or Obstacle					Obstacle		Thermal Conductivity		Value			
Number of screw					1		Porosity		Value			
Manufacturing process					Value		Manufacturing cost level		Value			
Ra					Value		Manufacturing difficulty level		Value			
dimensional quality					Value		Assembly cost level		Value			
Quality of positioning					Value		General form (cylindrical, parallelepiped..)		Value			

Figure 11: Example of an Assembly Identity Card

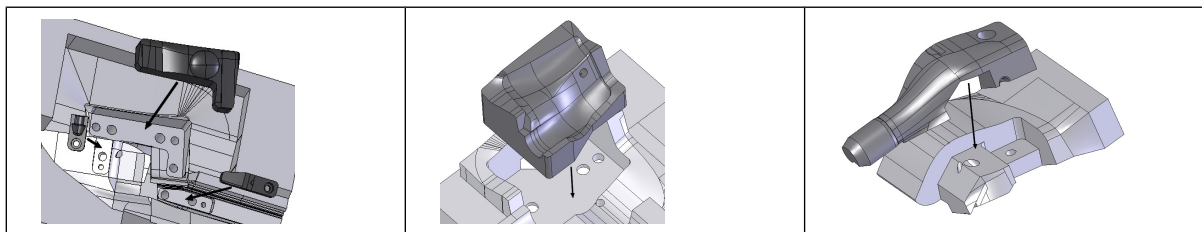


Figure 12: Final solution